



CirBioWaste

**Interreg
Euro-MED**



**Co-funded by
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CirBioWaste

*Fostering innovative and sustainable bio-waste
management and circular bio-economy in the
Mediterranean area*

Online Training

Emerging Technologies

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zero.



WHAT IF...



Bio-waste as substrate of biotechnological processes

From “treatment” to valuable resource



- Highly variable
- Heterogenous in composition
- Unwanted materials



The human evolution of **OFMSW** handling

Homo pollutius
Dispose 100%, treat and recycle nothing.

Homo ecologicus
Treat 100%, recycle nothing.

Homo reuseis
Treat 100%, recycle 80-90% as water, reuse some energy as biogas, safely dispose or decompose the rest.

Homo circularis (aka Sapiens)
Reduce at source, treat 100%, recycle everything as water, energy, biosolids & nutrients. Dispose nothing.

Join the evolution:
dww.show
Concept: Ravid Levy



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EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES FOR BIO-WASTE TREATMENT



Pyrolysis

Thermochemical conversion of bio-waste without O₂

Products

Biochar (solid), Bio-oil (liquid) and syngas (gas)

TRL

9

Challenges

Costly pretreatment
Market of byproducts
High cost

Solid-State Fermentation



Biochemical conversion of bio-waste with O₂ and specific inoculum

Products

Biosurfactants, bioplastics, biopesticides, enzymes, etc...

TRL

4-6

Challenges

Scale up
Downstream of bioproducts

Extractive technologies

Use of enzymes or other to extract specific components from bio-waste.

Products

Sugars, vitamins, acids...

TRL

4-6

Challenges

Cost of technology vs amount of product to be extracted

Anaerobic
bioconversion

Insect
rearing

... ?



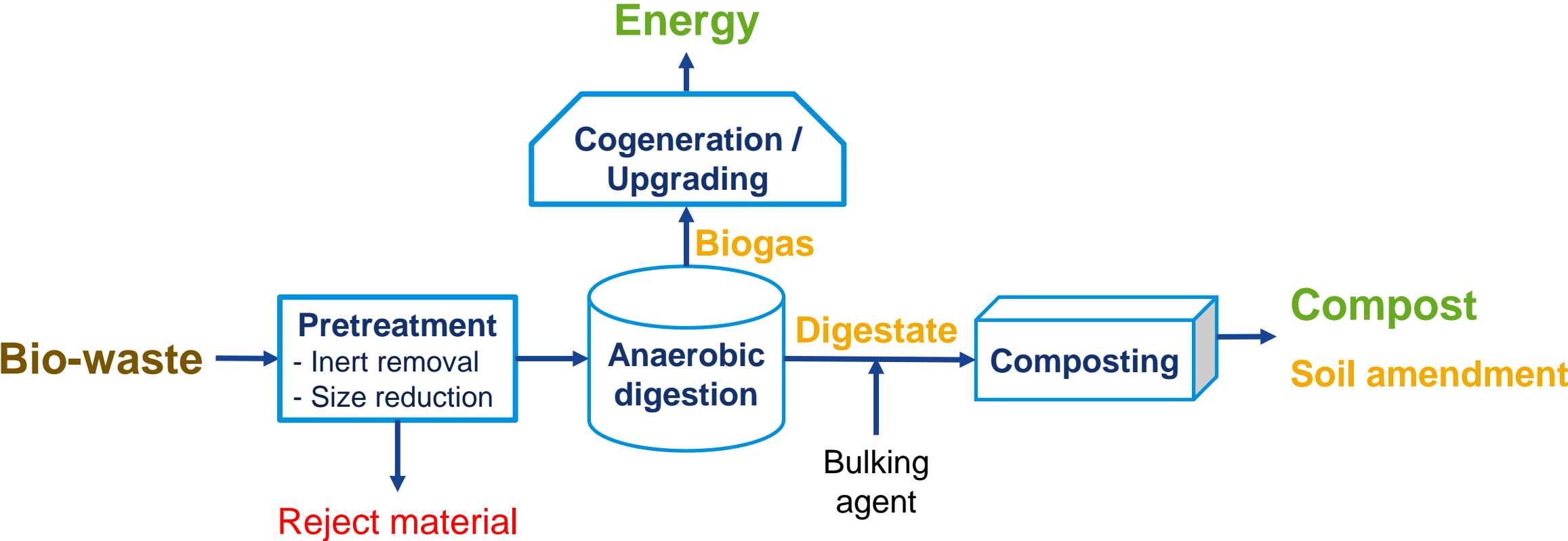
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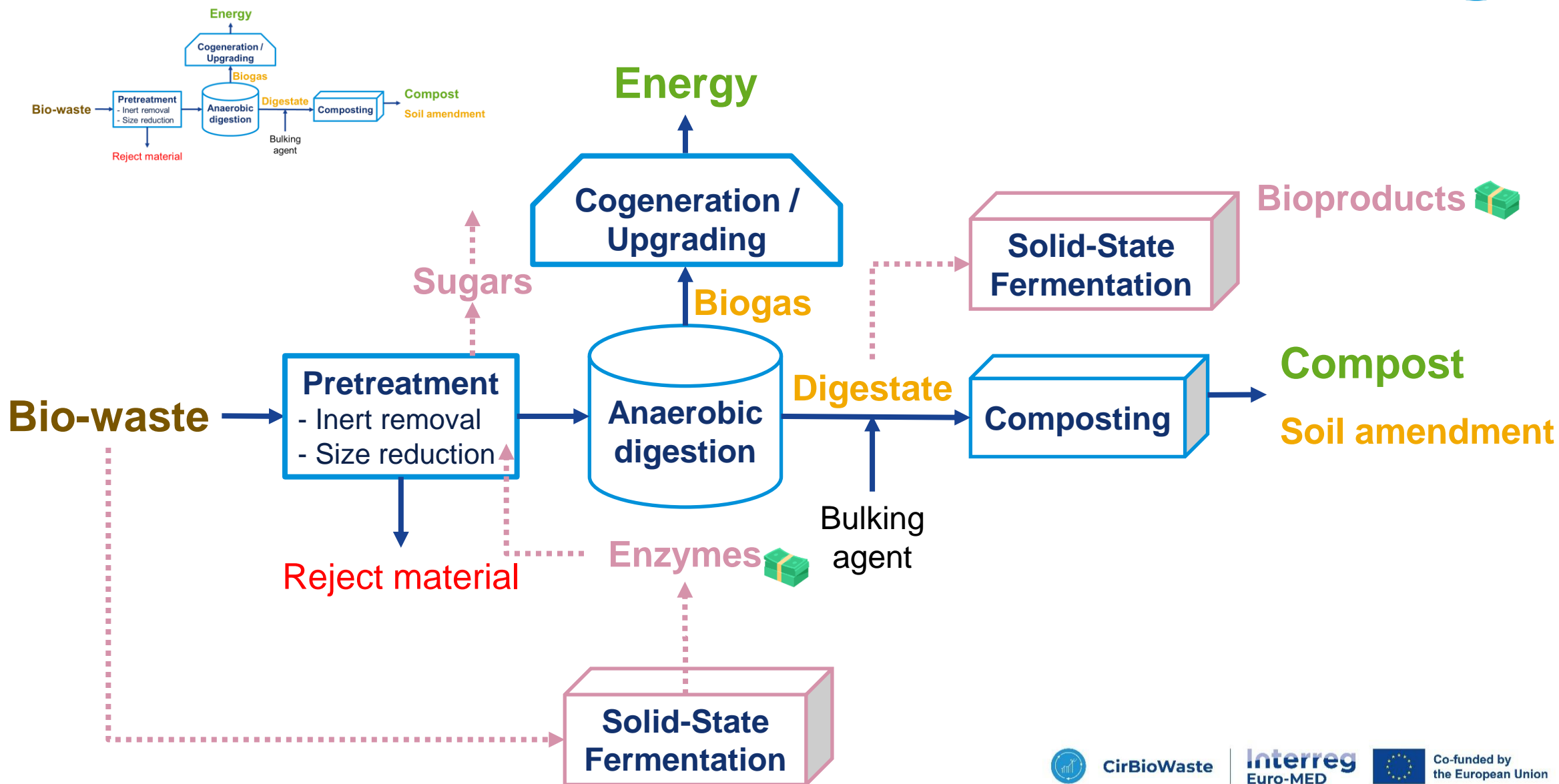


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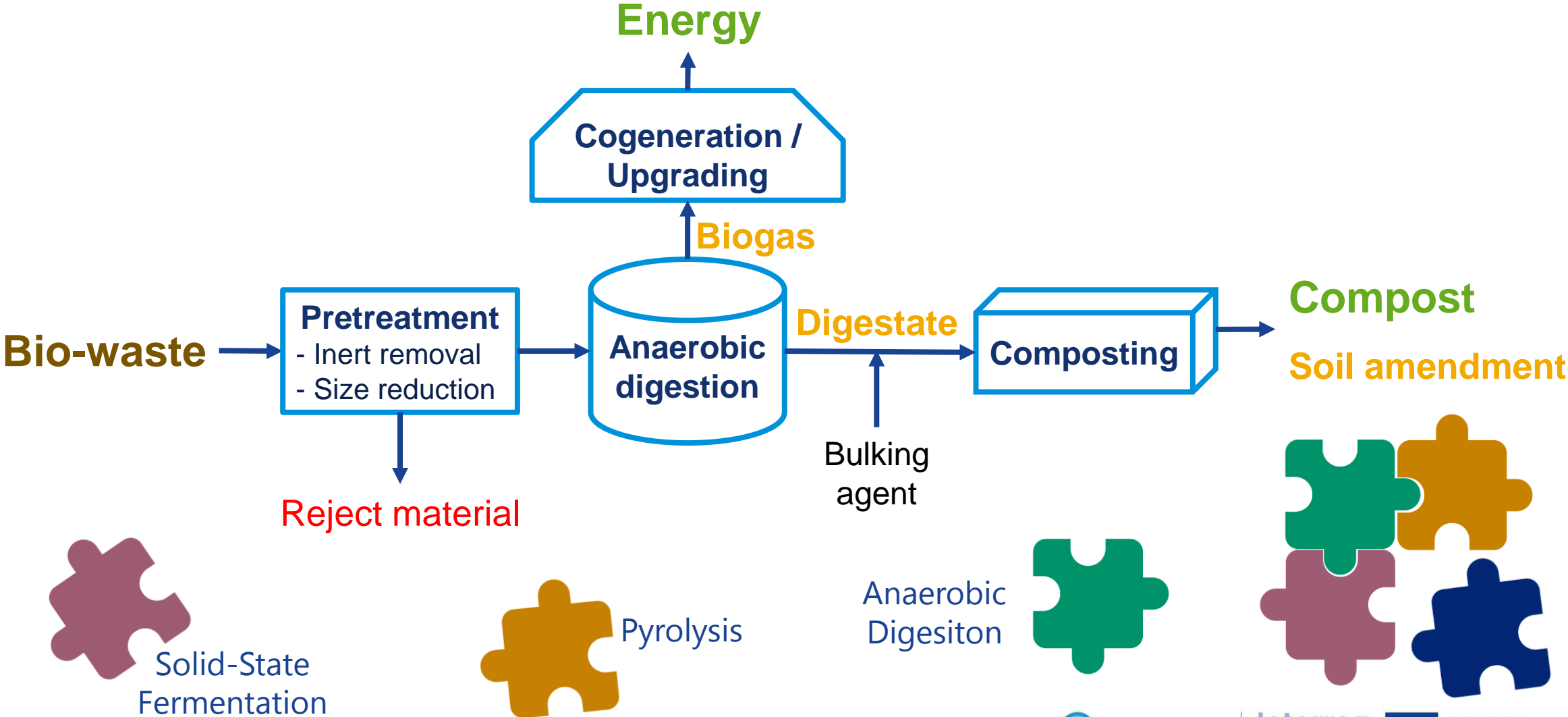
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 Solid-State Fermentation

 Pyrolysis

Anaerobic Digestion 

